

Impediments of India's Anti-Minority Treatments in Indo-Afghanistan Relations: Critical Study

D.Sendhilkumar
Centre for south Asian studies Pondicherry University

E.Senthilkumar
Anamalai University

Abstract

As today India's Prime Minister Modi nicely stated that a nation or country could not develop fairly if it has unprivileged people. Time-honored in India one community alone being as maligned and seeming so pitiable as affected by cholera, malaria, typhoid and HIV due to negligence and neglected rulers of majority In India despite this people belongs to India and born in India .For being this people as poor among so many well established community in India whose attitude ,policy and treatments may be made them as slavery ,weaker and ridicule image in socio,economic and political fields as not able to come out from this cobweb created by anti-minority feelings ruler has been as an endless thinking of the poor people in India .This deplorable socio,economic and political situation of poor people in India has been going continuously as an impediments in India's international polices especially in Indo –Afghanistan relations .So, this study would like to disentangle India's criminal activities of political parties of mighty people with a new concept and conceptualizations.

Keywords: Strengthening Islamic relations, safeguarding India's minority community, establishing impeccable international relations, protection of social justice and needs of secular political leaders

Introduction

A country or nation is impossible to grow in all in all development loading itself unnaturally one side rich and other side poor .As a bird could not fly by its one plumage, a country could not become as reputed country not only by rich people, so it needs to have dual equal plumage to fly and achieve its dream of success in anywhere in the cosmic. Similar to this connotations in inside people are classified ,segmented ,isolated ,differentiated ,discriminated ,deplored ,dying ,detrimental and devastated their life on account of India's multi diversity secular polices as well as rich community dividing and discriminative policies by rich and dominative ruler in India. This discriminative polices of rulers have tarnished India's good will images in international level and being hurdles in its internal policies with Islamic countries like Afghanistan, Iraq ,Southi Arabia and so many Islamic countries .India and Afghanistan fondness came very close after so many years gab due to India's renewed fresh reconstruction activities in Afghanistan ,this relations are imminent to meet hostility and religious oriented discrepancies due to India's Hindu religious leaders sarcastically attitude ,mockery speech and harsh attacks on Islamic community in India on account of several religious habits ,custom and convention oriented .

Secularism policy in India has never protected any minority community from majority torture and teasing after some patriotic and people passionate political leaders passed away instead of go hand in hand with majority community to make supplicate minority their Freedom in majority ruling people TNN,2014 .So. The frame work of Secularism is being as name sack it is not functioning effectively to save minority people from the so many mal treatments of mighty rulers in India C.R. Mohan, 2015. During the Indira Gandhi period ,Jawaharlal Nehru period secularism was described as one flower vase from which several flowers with different colors are getting blossomed with different smell and different structure which should be protected and nurtured not letting each other to violate , to do violent and annihilate weaker flower rights in case any government come to power .

This attentive description of emeritus leaders were to safe guard minority as well as cluster of people together .From this flower tub if one section go away would be shame to India's constitution as well as dangerous to Its sovereignty. So, world countries are strongly believing that India is a stronghold of secularism as well as weaker community despite it had been violated and disrespected secularism dignity through constricting the minority community without evidence in India BS Reporter,2014 .Since secularism is being as an ideology of poly people protection it should be protected with strong ruler and law keeping concern at national integrity unless it will provoke severely Islamic community as well as cause irrecoverable social -religious sects based on the color ,community ,race ,language and caste in separate country structure .

Now days ,politics in India is conducted by annihilating ,murdering ,causing mutiny between minority and majority for get vote bank ,in this political war of majority power mania, the lower people and disadvantaged community like Sikh, Islamic ,Dalit ,addivasikal and SC/ST people are victimized and vilified continuously since they are so unsupportive and financially poor H.V. Pant,2014 . Along with this maladies it is

so hard to heighten India's profile in International level as pure secular and democratic county unless it change its rulers or strong instant punishment law to punish those who violates minority people from prime minister to VAO In India.

India's foreign policy would be shining until it protecting and preserving its internal people from the majority domination and stop its religious oriented fanatic activities S. Gangly, 1992. Because, god is living always at poor people laughing and happiness, if they crush down or tortured by any ruler or majority people to attain power and business India's foreign policy would be changed as pandemonium policy either in India or in international relations. The crystallization India's domestic polices will be forging international relations along with international actor reputations ,hypocritical policies always will create transcontinental bitterness when it gets failure to protect internal people prosperity .

Moreover, its caste and, religious based policies or treatment will spoil all its earned reputation among the domestic people as well as international community. The kith and kin of Islamic people, Sikh, Dalit, SC/ST are bound internationally they will get resentment and hat when India's leaders and polices are seen by them as it is against their religious and relations S. Khilnani, R. Kumar, 2012. So, irreligious immaculate polices and treatment of India's policy makers and rulers alone will make a new way for shine India as a marvelous country in international arena .Because ,India is so spacious different populated country where different people have to live in peace and prosperity without hindrance from other community for maintain unity in diversity philosophy .Without cooperation of minority India could neither shine nor develop its weaker Socio-economic status in international competitive politics .

Past one year (2015) countless majority maltreatment, caste based insulations, discriminations, affrontations, contemptuous, Dalit women unclothed by majority people, cornered look on minority, stressing minority to follow majority customs, forcing to religious conversion ,carless administration on minority improvement and majority disparity treatment over minority academician ,research scholars and students unreasonable for hamper their growth S. Ganguly,2015 .This inhuman majority treatment over minority have happened in India as never before from ruler side . This people were facing so many agony and unrest attacks from power holding and wealth possessing community in India as habitually as customarily due to god made partial destiny to be under the arrogant attitude of majority.

In order to change this cruel phenomena, weaker section community liked to select communal oriented and secular social minded leaders to protect them from anti –social forces S.N. Vijetha 2012.Reversely to this, minority people suffocated when even ruler and his party bearers and community people attacking weaker section people like SC/ST, Islamic community and Sikh. Protector of social justice institution like judiciary, parliament ,president ,attorney general of India ,human rights commission were so silence as spectator as never before in India's history ,its silence has tarnished India's good image in international community ,yielded disrespect from public ,killed so many minority people and people conceptualized that all these institutions are under and at the hands of majority . In front of them minority is zero, dying alive with agony and scornful on god creation. These people widely known as archipelago of India's integrity, unity in diversity and secular ideology, this archipelago groups should be protected without influence, impediments, discrimination, defamation, temerity majority speech on them and partiality of socio, economic and political welfare.

India's neighbor relations

Among nine countries in South Asian Sub continent ,India is only country which seeming as big in population size and so elegant in democratic political settings .Thereby ,neighboring countries are so cordial with India respecting to its dictations and assignments in friendly manner an account of its peaceful nature behaviors as well as easy going policies to protect neighbors integrity R. Zhang,N.Mandhana 2015.Most of these neighbors have not seen inside atrocities of majority community over minority in India ,their religions , kith and kin are very much affected since they are weak financially and politically .In which Islamic people and Dalit people have been suppressed based on the so many reasons such as :

- Asking Dalit and Muslims to stop beef eating
- Forcing Islamic people go to Pakistan
- Stressing them to convert to Hinduism ideology
- Preventing their socio-economic and political rights
- Majority discriminations over minority people in education institutions, social places and political places
- Disrespect and discriminating attitude majority over minority in India's villages
- Disparaging Dalit and Islamic women on the name of lower caste, untouchable and slavery
- Majority disallowing Minority people to sit in buss stand and go to temple in villages
- Frequent majority attacks over minority in each villages of India
- Ceaseless motivation majority political leaders to keep slavery minority for sustain their power Castile
- Majority uplifting majority, majority getting job by majority, majority loving majority, majority

- allowing majority to do business than others
- Forcing to change minority food habits, customs and asking them atrociously to do menial works to upper caste people in India's villages
- Giving Indirect mental torture to minority to fell down at the toe of upper caste people in all education ,socio and economic institutions for get their degree ,marks ,promotions ,job, and affections rather than seniority ,talent ,experience and excellent performance .
- Luring minority girls, women by showing money for intercourse in India's villages

Therefore ,all these are a true domestic characters ,habits ,functions of India's social settings were established by the majority as per their convenient rule not bothering about others .How India can say that it is a mighty country ,peace loving country and secular country keeping this much garbage activities ?.So, when India does not have a clear equilibrium policy in its domestic development? How its external relations and foreign policy could be so clear? S. Varadarajan, 2002. Along with support of minority strong development, strong domestic policies and protection of human rights alone India could become as a developed country and would be respected by its neighbors truly .Since India comprising of all religion of its neighbors, its anti-religious and minority policy, activities and treatment will severely affect its foreign policies with neighbors, its image in International level and international relations.

Islamic unhappy in India affects Afghanistan

To determine and no to be deterred India's economic growth as well as peace, Islamic relation is so important to India's rulers and policy makers .So, India needs to adhere a stern policy to strengthen India's fond with Afghanistan, it may attract Afghanistan by keeping Indian origin Islamic people so happy with socio-economic and political safeguard and enforcing a new law to guard Islamic people from majority maltreatment and mammoth attacks E. Sridharan, October 2014. India obviously may earn entire Islamic support by not enmeshing in Islamic code of conduct, customs and convention in India, this kinds of India's astute policy will make India to shine internally and externally along with world countries appreciations.

Series of India's anti-minority events

One Dalit PH.D scholar in Hyderabad University hanged himself due to upper caste people pressure to vice chancellor for dismiss him from University since he was Dalit and celebrated beef eating habits there. To suspend his PHD, HRD ministry Miss Smirithi Rani suspended his fellowship and order to University authority not to give accommodation and use library .So, the continuous stress on him has taken his blossoming life www.dnaindia.com, Tue, 19 Jan 2016 .His death has not ended himself alone ,it has affected one generation expectation ,income ,study reputation, parents happy, sexual happy, dream of his achievement ,love ,affection and social service .Therefore his death has ruined above said ingredient life and features by atrocious nature of India's upper caste people.

In 1992, Babri Masjid demolition in Uttar Pradesh has ended at severe communal violence between Hindu, Islamic community due to religious superiority motivation .In which several properties and life was annihilated and internecined. Everybody were knowing that which was orchestrated by the dominant community of India Asia Times News and Features, October 25, 2015 , this incidents mobilized entire Hindu people against Islamic community for suppress them and jetties' from India's soil. It drank so many Islamic people blood and reached at 150 communal violence incidents.

minority boy love over Majority in Haryana village triggered a big violence, fearing to upper caste people lower caste people fled to other villages .This couples marriage ended at endless fear to lower community, nearly 100 Dalit families fled to other villages .Love is natural one which is mighty force to destroy the caste systems in the world than law and leaders, human being wants to destroy and disjoin even natural love also based on the caste partiality TNN Apr 16, 2013. Majority love Times of India, ,raping ,illegal fucking and marriage over minority girls are liked by them ,the same habits of minority love over majority not liked by them is reason of weaker and stronger status of India.

22 year Dalit boy was attacked by majority caste people in tamilnadu in Thoothukudi for walked folding lungi above elbow .Powerful people asked that boy to lose his lunki covering toe, Indian Express, Friday, February 05, 2016 this is prevailing treatment of majority in overall India's villages for show their caste mighty and sustain their majority.

In Uttar Pradesh, 90 year old man was attacked for he has entered in temple on account of caste superiority complex mindset of upper caste people in India. They are having caste made policy that lower caste people entering inside of temple is sine, dirty and malediction to their god and community. Is there any god on community based or caste based and custom based? All these puzzle and riddle phenomena we can see in India alone, for witness and justify this events there are so many upper caste people telling so many false, unseen, unheard, unread, nonexistent bible stories and their imagined stories The Huffington post, 5 February 2016. There are two gods as per this world evolution that is women and men, women shaping and delivering us and

men are protecting and developing us except this no god in the world .Therefore, women's and men's are considered god of this world, at the same time they are not god unless they are having good deeds and affections on fellow human beings

Needs ostensible domestic policies in India

A vehicle could run on bridge if fridge is so strong, like this a nation will be shining based on its domestic strong policies. This strong domestic policies covers the areas of food, shelter, employment, education, harmony, economic development, cultural development, technology development, education development, military developments, strong political parties and secular leaders. Lacking of these developments would be as a major impediments in each country developments, it is bound more in India's secular countries. So, merely assuming or thinking about super power status would be ending at fanciful attempt rather than really hard working through the establishing harmonious situations and developments among the multi religion culture without happen anti-religious feelings ,clashes among themselves and rebuke on India's' sovereignty. Reversely to this ideas in India, community and caste based politics attempted several time to gather vote bank by anti-minority policies, caste based discriminations in villages, atrocities in minority villages, incineration poor people huts and slandering Islamic community either orally or manually. This implausible attitudes and policies severely scathed Islamic people of gulf countries, Central Asia and South Asia to establish smooth relations with India, additionally, their ill will and angry on India shown by terrorism with ever remembering phenomena in India's political administration. After some philosophy leader ,ethical leaders ,moral leaders ,utilitarian thinker ,social thinker, integrity minded leaders and communal feelings leaders are passed away in Indian soil ,most of newly sprouted political parties and followers based on the ideology of splitting people based on race ,caste ,color and socio-economic vise have attenuated the power and image of India's in domestic as well as international level. So, needs rulers and policy as pure as water in India to protect the secular and democratic ideologies of its ancient pro-peace leaders for sustain nestle of the multi birds.

Needs effective judiciary

Since so many articulative leaders are disappeared from India's soil, the essentials constitutional body of Judiciary ,legislature ,human rights commissions and police departments were polluted and leaned on majority leader's sides for sustain their power and make success their dreams as to protect rulers community ,make prosperity their relations ,followers and multiply their wealth. The repercussions of these institutional bias and mall functions have done so many life lost, wealth lost, injuries and captured women's womb. The dysfunctions of peoples safeguarding institutions have encouraged majority community people to do atrocities in poor people place like raping, discriminations, killing and occupying poor people lands .By which rulers were encouraged to be careless on their duties to ward discharge their duty for protect vulnerable people from the cruel suppressing attitude of majority people in India . Those who involved in bribe ,corruption, murder ,and raping are easily coming out on bail along with the support of political influence ,after come they are contesting in elections and doing same previous anti-social activities frightening people in each villages of India. Rest of poor people are being as victims of elite people anti-social activities, surplus money status among the upper caste people makes great social, economic and political discriminations and partialities between rich and poor .The surplus money status of upper caste people in India has made lot of up and down, in which poor people being as poor always, slavery systems continuing and thralldom to the ruler and land lords. In India most of profitable crimes have been done by following categorized people:

- Head of dominant political parties
- Party bearers of dominant political parties
- M.P. Member of Parliament
- A.S Indian administrative Service
- I.F.S Indian forest service
- Heads of important government offices
- M.L.A Member of legislative assembly

Before this officer's crime and corruptions, judiciary is seeming to be pitiful due to not able declare the correct verdict on account of power holder threatening, corruptions, longing for promotions and sustain their powers in judiciary. Judiciary could do neither its duty nor being without receiving corruptions from the power holder, very often judiciary has been as spectator of most of social crimes happens in India .It could not take a stern action on defaulter despite it knew the crime is sure because of evidence and justifications are making court to declare punishments, since it depends upon witness, most of innocent people are punished, most of criminals are escaped and justices are lost its values in people heart. Since money is found at power holder hands they are buying true witnesses and convincing them for escape from crimes, this kinds of activities in India has made poor people to lost credential and beliefs on Judiciary and encouraged defaulter and criminals to do same criminal activities over minority people since they know the weak of judiciary depends on witness and political

influence. So, people shall be happiness and fearless when judiciary discharge its unbiased and fearless verdicts.

Emboldening NHRC

The presence of national human rights commission is to address to government about human rights violations from majority to minority community or weak to mighty people. It is a sole authority to file a case and get justices to affected people, its silence nowadays majority attacks over minority is symbol of its bias role to people as well as obedience to political ruler. Since India is comprising of various culture, its political leaders comprehended beforehand the majority clashes with minority, discriminations and attacks will come in future. The human rights commission was established for protect the vulnerable people rights from the dominant cultured people of India. Indeed, not yet human rights have done its active polices despite its presence found constitutionally in India. Human rights commission have never attempted to solve or prevent any problems while it happen despite messages are forwarded and sent by social workers and particular affected people. Its untimely and so late preventive policy or protective polices are resulted at endless human rights violations and people fearing to monster attacker in the India's villages. Human rights commission is one of the third effective institutions next to India's parliament, judiciary, its strength and constitutional powers are weakened by political parties influences it its effective role to protect human rights violations. To be an effective and effulgent guardian of people rights, the human rights commission ought to follow bellow procedures:

- It should be functioning to keep watching human rights of people as inflexibly
- It should abdicate its bias functions to be power holder
- It needs to go dynamically to affected place to collect evidences and facts of violence
- Indiscriminately it should submit the true evidence of violence in the court
- It should get compensation to affected people properly
- It should get punishment to criminals along with support of judiciary
- It needs to pay visits periodically the weaker community living places for prevent crime beforehand
- It may keep the caution board before the weaker community as to give punishment of majority attacks over minority
- It organize quarterly or biannually national and international seminars and conferences for create awareness about human rights and its values in India's civil society
- It should pay visits jails and police departments to look at police attitudes over registering human rights violations cases.
- It should maintain and discharge its autonomous functions without support of political leaders and bias to any wealthy people.

Needs anti caste curriculum

Globally the curriculum was established by government as well as academicians as to how do caste systems are emerged rather than how to disappear caste systems. This kinds of curriculum setup obviously strengthened majority people to be majority and minority people to be minority along with connotations of discriminations, unequal, untouchability's and undergrowth. In order to maintain and stabiles luxury life of power holders, the caste systems established by propriety class rather than caste system emerged itself. This curriculum being as detrimental to India's integrity and sovereignty when it is thought to school boys, after class over this boys are used to talk with fellow boy what is your caste? Where true friendship gets breaking, gets integrity splitting, sardonic looks gets born, discriminative attitudes comes and intercommunity clash comes. So, the caste is not natural causes but it's an artificial causes, aimed at sustaining and developing of wealthy people life than others. No god has established an any systems in the world rather than all systems were established by man or administrator for their convenience, the same systems took reincarnations to destroy minority life alone in India than others. Based on this, futile ideology made by unknown our ancestor, the today people are fighting each other, discrimination each other, mordantly speaking each other and mighty suppressing over weaker are symbol of caste systems have out broken in India. Ultimately, the caste is known as weak systems of any country, its liberal encouragements as well as presence in India will be blocking altogether developments of India's in future as we all as present context. India needs to workout effectively to uproot the communicable disease of caste systems unless that disease will engulf all life without evidence as unanswerably. Developing caste systems and let it to attacks minority community in India would not be as elegant way of its democratic beauty and this kinds of caste fanatic habits would be major hurdles in India's foreign policies as well as domestic policies.

Chief futures to uproot caste systems

- India needs to establish human rights syllabus in all degrees from science to arts
- India should remove the terminology of weaker from its text book for let student think all are equal

- India needs to re distribute its agriculture lands to all as equally for make parity people
- Its welfare policies should be equal as per its distributed lands without partiality
- India obligatorily have to fill up the gap between rich and poor for establish equal society

This remedial suggestions would be helpful to India's future prosperity as well as present people integrity by implementing this study suggestions for preserve the image of India's unity in diversity cuture .most of caste based discriminations, partiality and violence has been happening in India on account of poor people ugly, awkward, unhygienic and undergrowth status, this reasons alone has been encouraging power holder, prosperity class and landlords to discriminate ,disparage and jockeying weaker section people across the India. Though this kinds practices and attitudes have been not new to India, its repercussions and pain on weaker section community has been as intolerable and no way to change their life pitiable status.

Conclusion

India policy makers ,religious leaders ,political rulers and dominant community ought to refurbish their parochial proclivity and dispositions with keep thinking that all people of India's are belongs to Indian soil and living so long contributing to India's integrity ,development, security and died for India's freedom and independence .Minority people should be treated equilibrium as equal to other caste people irrespective of religious customs ,conventions and habits ,for sustain India's security and integrity India have to function on secularism polices. Indian political setup is absolutely correct but its rulers are ought to follow ethical way to rule people effectively and enthusiastically on egalitarian policies. This kinds of shrewd polices would be highly helpful to India for attract neighbor relations and Islamic community affections for its future as well as present all sector peace and development.

References

- Andersen, W. and S. Damle, (1987). *The Brotherhood of Saffron: The Rashtriya Swyamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism* (Boulder: Westview Press).
- ANI, "Modi, October (29, 2013).Stirs controversy, says Patel should have been India's first PM," Business Standard.
- Asia Times News and Features, (October 25, 2015). Persistent anti-Muslim violence in India (1992-2015): Gainers and losers
- Bagchi, "Modi, (August 19, 2014) Govt Show Pakistan Its Tough Side, Calls off Foreign Secretary-Level Talks," The Times of India.
- BS Reporter, "Modi's Japan visit September (3, 2014. 42).Top 10 initiatives," Business Standard, TNN, "10 key points of PM Narendra Modi, June (16, 2014) .Bhutan visit," The Times of India.
- Pant, H.V. November 13, (2014). "Out with Non-Alignment, In With a 'Modi Doctrine'" The Diplomat, <http://thediplomat.com/2014/11/out-with-non-alignment-inwith-a-modi>.
- Ganguly, S. (1992) "South Asia after the Cold War," The Washington Quarterly, autumn, 15:4, pp, 173-84.
- Ganguly. S. October (2003) "The Crisis of Indian Secularism," Journal of Democracy, 14:4, pp.11- 25.
- Gupta .S, "Parliament puts seal of approval on LBA August (13, 2014)." The Hindu, May 8, 2015. 44 P. Jha, "After Modi's Nepal visit, what changed and what did not," The Hindustan Times.
- Hindustan Times, Oct 05,(2015). 90-year-old Dalit man burnt alive for trying to enter temple in UP
- India is projected to have the largest Muslim population of any country in the world by 2050, surpassing Indonesia, while retaining a Hindu majority April (2015). Pew Research Center, "The Future of World Religions: Population Growth Projections, 2010- 2050," <http://www.pewforum.org/2015/04/02/religion-projections-2010-2050/>.
- Indian Express, February 05, (2016). Folded Lungi Leads to Attack on Dalit
- Joshi.S, "India's Isolationism October (14, 2014): Why New Delhi Refuses to Engage the Middle East," Foreign Affairs, , <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/india/2014-10-14/india-s-isolationism>.
- Khilnani.S, R. Kumar, P.B. Mehta, P. Menon, N. Nilekani, S. Raghavan, S. Saran, and S. Varadarajan, *Nonalignment (2012). : A Foreign and Strategic Policy for India in the Twenty-First Century* (New Delhi: Center for Policy Research,
- Lintner .B, *Great Game East (2015): India, China and the Struggle for Asia's Most Volatile Frontier* (New Haven: Yale University Press,
- Mallet,(2014)"Narendra Modi accelerates economic reform drive," The Financial Times, October 16,
- Mohan.C.R. May (5, 2015)"PM Narendra Modi in Myanmar: Rebuilding the Historic Connections," The Indian Express,
- Ganguly.S, March 26, (2015). "Modi's Balancing Act: India's Conservative Social Agenda Threatens Its Foreign Policy," Foreign Affairs, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/india/2015-03-26/modis-balancing-a> National Catholic Reporter, May. (29, 2015). India's minority Christians struggle against violence and persecution
- Parth. M.N. December(5, 2001). "India's Narendra Modi apologizes for Official's Remarks on non-Hindus,"

The Los Angeles Times,
Quoted in E. Barry December (3, 2014). "Indian Official's Firing Sought over Remarks," The New York Times,
Roy .S /Press Trust of India May (15, 2015). "Trade, terror and border: PM Modi and Xi Jinping talk to deepen trust," The Indian Express,
Sonwalkar .p, "Modi April (24, 2015) .In France: India to buy 36 Rafale jets in 'fly away' condition," The Hindustan Times,
Sridharan. E., (2014). "India's Watershed Vote: Behind Modi's Victory," Journal of Democracy, October, 25:4, pp.20-33
The Huffington post, 5 February (2016). 90-Year-Old Dalit Man Stopped from Entering Uttar Pradesh Temple, Burnt Alive
The United States had chosen to deny Modi. (2002). The visa on the grounds of his alleged involvement in the Gujarat pogrom.
Thina Mani Tamil newspaper, Dec (16, 2015) all community person cannot become as temple priest
Times of India, TNN | Apr (16, 2013). Dalit's flee Haryana village after upper caste attacks
TNN, "Chinese incursion in Ladakh (September 20, 2014): A little toothache can paralyze entire body, Modi tells Xi Jinping," The Times of India.
TNN, "Narendra Modi. May (31, 2015). To visit Israel, first by an Indian PM," The Times of India,
TNN, "No Entry for Modi into U.S. (March 18, 2005): Visa denied," The Times of India,
Varadarajan. S. (New Delhi, Penguin, 2002). Gujarat, the Making of a Tragedy
Vijetha S.N. January (19, 2012). "Historians Protest as Delhi University Purges Ramayana Essay from Syllabus," The Hindu.
www.dnaindia.com, Tue, 19 Jan (2016). Dalit PH.D scholar suicide:
Zhang ,R. N. Mandhana, and. S. Anand, May (25, 2015) "India's Modi at One Year: 'Euphoria Phase' is Over, Challenges Loom," Wall Street Journal,.