

Purchase Decision Model: Price Analysis and Brand Awareness Towards Repurchase Interest

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Abstract

This study aims to determine the effect of price and brand awareness on purchasing decisions and repurchase interest. This research design is explanatory. The sampling technique in this study was at Dian Nusantara University students who had consumed Janji Jiwa Coffee and filled out a questionnaire using purposive sampling method but still met the predetermined criteria. The population of 307 students at the University of Dian Nusantara Tanjung Duren, Management Study Program. Using the Slovin formula, a sample of 100 students was obtained. The methods used Quantitative analysis SEM analysis tools and Smart-PLS 3.0 tools. The results of this study found that price has positive and significant effect on purchasing decisions, brand awareness has positive and significant effect on purchasing decisions, price has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest, brand awareness has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest, and purchase decisions has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest.

Keywords: Purchase Decision, Repurchase Interest, Price, Brand Awareness

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1. Introduction

The increasing of coffee shops in several regions in Indonesia can indicate that the presence of coffee in Indonesia is currently popular. This phenomenon is the result of modernization which changes not only lifestyles, but also thought patterns and cultural values. The need for self-actualization is also one of the phenomena of changing the lifestyle of today's society. This is not a negative thing, but a stepping stone from the development of the coffee shop business in Indonesia (Said, 2017). Many coffee shops are competing to offer the taste of Indonesian local coffee. As the coffee industry increases, this makes coffee a lifestyle for most of the people today. One of the popular coffee shops for coffee lovers is Janji Jiwa.

Now along with the development of time, there are various brands of coffee drinks from coffee shops on the market. Competitive products are increasing in number. The emergence of new brands has intensified competition among existing brands. The variety of coffee drink brands from coffee shops on the market causes consumers to be more selective in choosing the products to consume.

Table 1. Coffee Price List in Coffee Shop

Coffee	Price (Rp)
Kenangan	18,000
Janji Jiwa	18,000
Kulo	15,000
Fore	21,000

Source: processed by researchers

Price is the main factor influencing buyers' choice. Consumers will be faced with a choice of competing products with various prices. This results in price competition from various competing products. This price can be a consideration for consumers when making a purchase decision by comparing prices with the same category.

Even though Janji Jiwa has implemented a strategy to create brand awareness for customers, it is still inferior to Kenangan for the coffee shop category at the Top Brand Awards according to the following data:

BRAND	TBI 2020	
Kenangan	39.9%	TOP
Janji Jiwa	29.8%	TOP
Kulo	13.6%	TOP
Fore	5.1%	
Furo	3.1%	

Figure 1. Top Brand Index 2020

Source: <https://www.topbrand-award.com/top-brand-index/>, accessed April 2020

From Figure 1, it can be seen that Kopi Kenangan is the market leader in the top brand index with a TBI value of 39.9%. Meanwhile, Janji Jiwa came in the second with a TBI score of 29.8%. The third is Kulo with a

TBI value of 13.6%, then Fore, with a TBI score of 5.1%, and Furo, with a TBI score of 3.1%.

This shows that the the more often a consumer buys and uses a product, the higher their brand awareness for that product. After a brand has brand awareness, consumers will make the brand to be their preference and ultimately influence the purchase decision for a product and its implications can affect repurchase interest.

2. Theoretical Review

2.1. Repurchase Interest

Repurchase interest is a positive attitude of consumers towards sellers which will result in repeat purchases, Suhaily, L., & Soelasih, Y. (2017). Repurchase interest is the stage of the consumer's tendency to act before the buying decision is actually implemented, Kotler and Keller (2009: 235). Repurchase interest is a behavior that appears in response to objects that indicate a customer's desire to make repeat purchases, Putri, JN (2018). According to Goh et al. (2016) repurchase interest can be defined as a buyer's willingness to repurchase the same brand or product according to good experiences and fulfilled expectations. Repurchase interest is perceived as an individual assessment of repeated purchases from the same company or brand, Astuti, DY (2018).

According to Fang et al. (2014) repurchase interest is a purchase interest based on past purchasing experience. Phuong, NND, & Dai Trang, TT (2018) define repurchasing as a motivational level for a consumer to repeat purchasing behavior on a product. Kotler and Armstrong (2015: 135-150), the main factors that influence a person's interest in making repeat purchases are: 1) Cultural factors, 2) Psychological factors, 3) Personal factors, 4) Social factors.

2.2. Purchase decision

Purchase decisions are the actions of consumers to want to buy or not to buy products, Kotler (2002: 82). Indicators of purchasedecision process, namely: the purpose of buying a product, processing information to get to brand selection, stability in a product, providing recommendations to others, making repurchases, Kotler (2012: 36). Consumer purchase decision can be defined as a mental orientation that characterizes the consumer's approach to making choices, Diana-Rose, F., et al. (2016). Purchase decision is a process where consumers recognize the problem, seek information about a particular product or brand and evaluate how well each of these alternatives can solve the problem, which then leads to a purchase decision, Tjiptono (2008: 21). Purchase decisions are made by consumers based on an evaluation of various criteria, Gama, AWS et al. (2018).

Purchase decision according to Kotler and Keller (2013: 192) is a consumer's decision to buy after evaluating several factors such as brand, location of purchase, amount to be purchased, time of purchase, and methods of payment that can be made. Purchase decision process that a customer goes through when buying a product. this can be seen as a specific form of cost-benefit analysis, Peng, WS (2016). The dimensions of the purchasing decision variable used in this study are based on theoretical studies according to Kotler and Keller (2012: 171) are: a) Product Selection, b) Brand Selection, c) Purchase Channel Selection, d) Purchase Time, and e) Purchase Amount.

2.3. Price

Hapzi Ali, et.al (2017) Price is one of the critical success factors for a company because price determines how much profit the company will get from selling its products in the form of goods or services. According to Kotler and Armstrong (2008: 62), price is defined as something that is given or sacrificed to get a service or product. According to Kotler and Armstrong (2008: 62) the dimensions of price include: a) affordability of prices, b) suitability of price with product quality, c) competitive prices, and d) compatibility of prices with benefits.

2.4. Brand Awareness

Brand awareness refers to the level of consumer recognition, acceptance and recall of a brand in any case, Bilgin, Y. (2018). Karam & Saydam (2015) said that brand awareness has turned into an important variable that affects customer perceptions of a brand. Achievement in brand management arises from understanding and properly monitoring brand image and loyalty to create strong characteristics that will influence consumers when making decisions. Brand awareness is very important in any business, including the knitting industry because it not only invites consumers to buy but can make consumers become repeat customers. Consumers are more likely to buy goods or use services from a name that they trust and are easily recognizable, so that what brand comes to consumers' minds first, they are more likely to buy the brand and tell others about the brand, Oktaviani, F. , & Rustandi, D. (2018).

Brand awareness is related to the strength of brand recognition or an impression on the memory, as reflected in the ability of consumers to recognize meek in different conditions, Sijinjak (2006: 56). The dimension of Brand Awareness according to Sijinjak (2006: 56) describes how to create value as follows, how brand awareness works to help brands can be explained by how brand awareness creates value. Then the dimensions of brand awareness are as follows: a) anchor to which other association can be attacked, b)

familiarity-linking, c) substance / commitment, and d) Brand to consider.

Based on the research formulation, research objectives, literature review, previous research and research road map, the framework for this research for internal research is as shown in Figure 2 below.

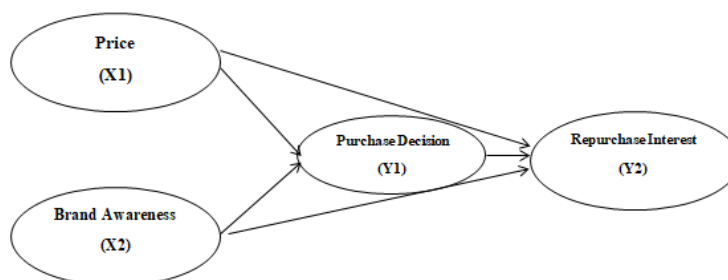


Figure 2. Framework for thinking

Hypothesis

Based on the research objectives, the research hypothesis is as follows:

- 1) H1: Price has positive and significant effect on Purchase Decision at Janji Jiwa coffee shop for students of Universitas Dian Nusantara.
- 2) H2: Brand awareness has positive and significant effect on Purchase Decision at Janji Jiwa coffee shop for students of Universitas Dian Nusantara.
- 3) H3: Price has positive and significant effect on Repurchase Interest at Janji Jiwa coffee shop for students of Universitas Dian Nusantara University.
- 4) H4: Brand awareness has positive and significant effect on Repurchase Interest at Janji Jiwa coffee shop for students of Universitas Dian Nusantara.
- 5) H5: Purchase Decision has positive and significant effect on Repurchase Interest at Janji Jiwa coffee shop for students of Universitas Dian Nusantara.

3. Research Method

3.1. Research Objects and Instruments

This research was conducted in Dian Nusantara University students, with case study on respondents who have ever consumed Janji Jiwa coffee. The research had conducted for 6 months in one academic year from January to June 2020. The instrument used was a questionnaire using a Likert scale with a score of 1-5 which was expressed from the most negative, neutral to the most positive.

3.2. Methods and Analysis Tools

The method of analysis of this research is quantitative methods and analysis tools with SEM. Before being analyzed with Path analysis, the instrument test (questionnaire) is first tested with validity and reliability and hypothesis testing with alpha 10 percent (0.1). Price and brand awareness as independent variables, purchase decision as an intervening variable and repurchase interest as the dependent variable. To test the intervening variables, path analysis methods are used, such as the extension of multiple linear regression analysis. The population in this study was students of Dian Nusantara University, Management study program, total 307 students. The research sample obtained was 100 respondents, using nonprobability sampling technique. The data analysis method in this research is SEM with the help of software Smart-PLS 3.0.

4. Results And Discussion

4.1. Result

From the SmartPLS output results, all constructs have a composite reliability value above 0.70. So it can be concluded that the construct has good reliability. The measurement model for the validity and reliability test, the model determination coefficient and the path coefficient for the equation model, can be seen in the following figure:

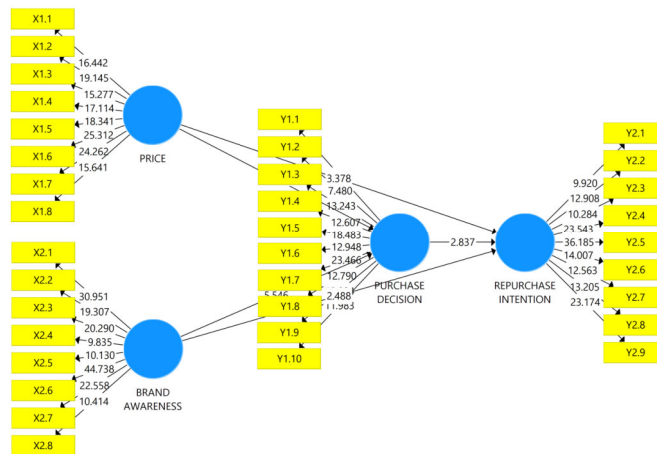


Figure 3. PLS Algorithm Results

Source: Primary data, processed in 2020

The structural model in PLS is evaluated using R2 for the dependent variable and the path coefficient value for the independent variable, which is then assessed for its significance based on the t-statistic value for each path. The structural model of this research can be seen in the following figure:

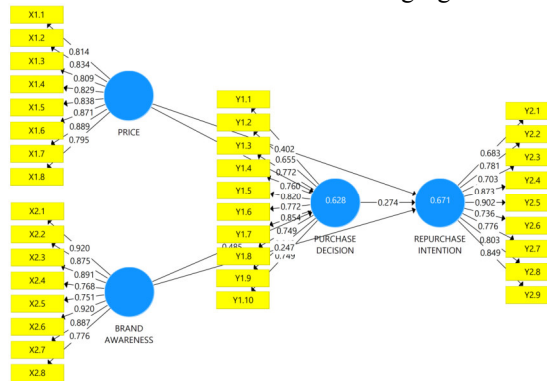


Figure 4. PLS Bootstrapping Result

Source: Primary data, processed in 2020

R value for each endogenous variable in this study can be seen in the table:

Table 2. R-square

Variable	R Square	R Square Adjusted
Purchase Decision (Y1)	0.628	0.620
Repurchase interest (Y2)	0.671	0.660

Source: Data processing with PLS, 2020

Based on the results of the above calculations, the Q-Square value is 0.987. This shows the large diversity of research data that can be explained by the research model is 98.7%, while the remaining 1.3% is explained by other factors that are outside of this research model. Based on these results, the model in this study can be stated as having a very good goodness of fit.

The results of the calculation of the effect between variables are shown in the table below.

Table 3. Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, t-Value)

Variable	Original Sample (O)	T Statistics	P Values	Significance Level
Price -> Purchase Decision	0.397	5,088	0.000	<0.05
Brand Awareness -> Purchase decision	0.485	2,488	0.000	<0.05
Price -> Repurchase Interest	0.402	3,378	0.005	<0.05
Brand awareness -> Repurchase Interest	0.247	2,488	0.000	<0.05
Purchase Decision -> Repurchase Interest	0.274	2,837	0.005	<0.05

Source: Primary data, processed in 2020

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the measurement model formed is Equation model as below:

1. Price has positive direction coefficient towards purchase decision.
2. Brand awareness has positive direction coefficient towards purchase decision.
3. Price has positive direction coefficient towards repurchase interest.

4. Brand awareness has positive direction coefficient towards repurchase interest.
5. Purchase decision has positive direction coefficient towards repurchase interest.

Table 4. Hypothesis test

Hypothesis	Influence	t-Count	P-Value	Result
H1	Price affects on purchase decision	5,088	0.000	Proven
H2	Brand awareness affects on purchase decision	2,488	0.000	Proven
H3	Price affects on Repurchase Interest	3,378	0.005	Proven
H4	Brand awareness affects on repurchase interest	2,488	0.000	Proven
H5	Purchase decision affects on repurchase interest	2,837	0.005	Proven

Source: Primary data, processed in 2020

4.2. Discussion

4.2.1. The effect of price on purchase decision

Based on table above the price variable (X1) has positive and significant effect on purchase decision variable (Y1). This shows that the price offered by Janji Jiwa coffee shops is in accordance with the benefits received by consumers so that it has an impact on purchase decision of Janji Jiwa coffee products.

This is supported by previous research: Deebhijarn (2016), Ali and Anggita (2017), Hafiz et al. (2017), Camelia et al. (2017), Quansah (2015), Hustić and Gregure (2015), that price has positive and significant effect on purchase decision.

4.2.2. The effect of brand awareness on purchase decision

Based on table above that brand awareness variable (X2) has positive and significant effect on purchase decision variable (Y1). This shows that brand awareness of Janji Jiwa coffee is in the minds of consumers so that they can make purchase decision.

This is supported by previous research: Ambolau et al. (2015), Krisnawati (2016), Sunaryo and Sudiro (2018), Sawagvudcharee et al. (2018), Saragih (2018), that brand awareness has positive and significant effect on purchase decisions.

4.2.3. The effect of price on repurchase interest

Based on table above price variable (X1) has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest variable (Y2). This shows that price offered by Janji Jiwa coffee shop is in accordance with the benefits received by consumers. If consumers have felt the benefits, it will have an impact on repurchase interest Janji Jiwa coffee products. Price is defined as something that is given or sacrificed to get a service or product.

This is supported by previous research: Ilat et al. (2018), Putri (2016), Sartika (2017), Adiputra and Sutopo (2016), Lutfi (2017), that Price has positive and significant effect on Repurchase Interest.

4.2.4. The effect of brand awareness on repurchase interest

Based on table above brand awareness variable (X2) has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest variable (Y2). This shows that Janji Jiwa coffee brand has been widely recognized by consumers who have made purchase decision and can have a repurchase interest. In addition, a good reputation from a company that produces quality coffee can also influence the repurchase interest.

This is supported by previous research: Immawati (2018), Halim (2017), Huda et al (2020), Izzudin and Novandari (2018), that Brand Awareness has positive and significant effect on Repurchase Interest.

4.2.5. The influence of purchase decision on repurchase interest

Based on table above purchase decision variable (Y1) has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest variable (Y2). This shows that the purchase decision will make consumers have an interest in repurchasing interest. Therefore, the things that influence consumers in evaluating several brands before making a purchase decision and making a choice of the Janji Jiwa coffee brand compared to other brands in the market with the same category, namely coffee in the shop must be considered and improved so that consumers may have repurchase interest.

This is supported by previous research: Cahyadi and Kodrat (2016), Dewi et al. (2015), Suyanti et al. (2020), Suryana and Dasuki (2013), that Purchase Decision has positive and significant effect on Repurchase Interest.

5. Conclusions And Suggestion

5.1. Conclusions

Based on the results of the discussion, it can be concluded as follows:

- 1) Price has positive and significant effect on purchase decision.
- 2) Brand awareness has positive and significant effect on purchase decision.
- 3) Price has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest.
- 4) Brand awareness has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest.
- 5) Purchase decision has positive and significant effect on repurchase interest.

5.2. Suggestions

5.2.1. Suggestions for Company

Some of the things suggested by researchers based on the results of research to Jiwa Group are:

- 1) In order to increase purchase decision and repurchase interest through prices, Jiwa Group is advised to pay attention to the following points; a) to evaluate the affordability of prices; b) to pay attention to price suitability with product quality; c) to increase price competitiveness; and d) to pay attention to price suitability with benefits.
- 2) In order to increase purchase decision and repurchase interest through brand awareness, Jiwa Group is advised to pay attention to the following points; a) to increase the anchor of consumer brand awareness; b) to increase awareness of familiarity linking of Janji Jiwa coffee products; c) to maintain Jiwa Group's commitment; and d) to increase brand awareness to consider consumers.
- 3) In order to improve purchase decision, Jiwa Group is advised to pay attention to the following points; a) to pay attention to the suitability of the price offered with the benefits that will be obtained by consumers, b) to increase brand awareness of Janji Jiwa products in the community, c) to improve product quality, d) to expand the distribution channels of Janji Jiwa coffee products, e) to pay attention to the timing of product sales, and f) to prepare and to pay attention to the suitability of the amount of stock offered with the needs of consumers.
- 4) To increase repurchase interest of consumer, Jiwa Group is advised to pay attention to the following points; a) to pay attention to the suitability of the price offered with the benefits that will be obtained by consumers, b) to increase brand awareness of Janji Jiwa products in the community, and c) to pay attention to things that affect purchase decision so as to increase consumer repurchase interest in Janji Jiwa coffee products.

5.2.2. Suggestions for Future Research

These are the things suggested by researchers for the next research are:

- 1) To obtain comparisons and strengthen the theory of the effect among the variables studied, it is necessary to carry out research or review at different locations that sell Janji Jiwa coffee products with different populations.
- 2) As stated in the conclusion above, the variable price and brand awareness have an effect of 62, 8% of the purchase decision, meaning that there are still 37.2% which is another factor that affects the purchasing decision of Janji Jiwa coffee products. In addition, the purchase decision, price, and brand awareness variables have an effect of 67, 1% of the repurchase interest shows a double correlation, meaning that there is still 32.9% which is another factor affecting the repurchase interest of Janji Jiwa coffee products.

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